

Human Geography

GEO 106

Unit 3: Migration

Migration


I. INTRODUCTION TO MIGRATION

A. What is Migration

1. *Mobility*
2. *Migration*

B. Forms of Migration


1. *Emigration*
2. *Immigration*
 - Gross Migration
 - Net Migration



Migration

C. Types of Migration

1. *Primitive*
2. *Group/Mass*
3. *Free-Individual*
3. *Restricted*



Migration

D. Why do People Migrate?

1. Factors in Migration (Lee)

- A. *Area of Origin*
- B. *Area of Destination*
- c. *Intervening Obstacles*
 - Distance
 - Physical Barriers
 - Cost of Transportation
 - Dependents
- D. *Personal Factors*

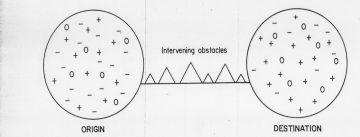


FIGURE 8-1 Lee's Migration Model. Source: By Everett S. Lee in "A Theory of Migration" From *Demography*, Vol. 3, No. 1, 1966, page 50. Used by permission. HG 2-18

Migration

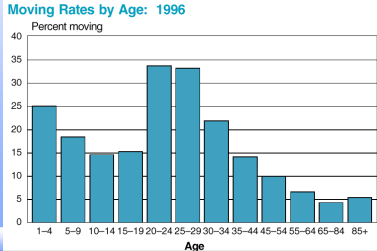
D. Why do People Migrate?

2. Who is Likely to Migrate?

- Migration Selection

A. Characteristics of Likely Migrants

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



Age Group	Percent moving
1-4	25
5-9	18
10-14	15
15-19	15
19-24	33
25-29	32
30-34	22
35-44	14
45-54	10
55-64	7
65-84	5
85+	5


Migration

D. Why do People Migrate?

2. Who is Likely to Migrate?

B. Stages of Development and Migration

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

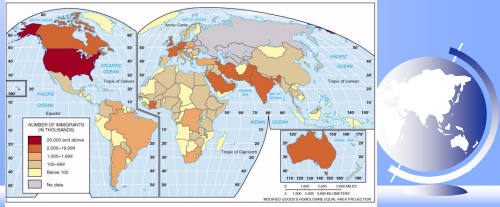


Migration

E. Where do People Migrate?

International Migration (1.2 M)

- | | | | |
|----|--------|----|--------|
| 1) | (1 M) | 5) | (140K) |
| 2) | (300K) | 6) | (130K) |
| 3) | (190K) | 7) | (120K) |
| 4) | (180K) | 8) | (120K) |



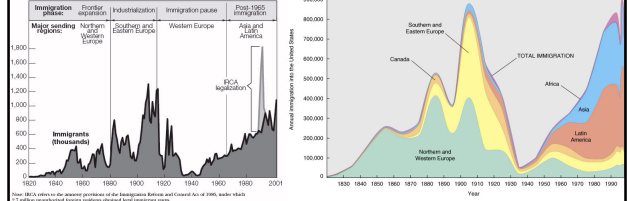
Migration

E. Where do People Migrate?

1. US Periods of Immigration

- A. Colonial (1492 – 1776)
- B. Old Immigration (1800-1880)

Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 2001



Migration

E. Where do People Migrate?

1. US Waves of Immigration

- A. Colonial (1492 – 1776)
- B. Old Immigration (1800-1880)
 - First Wave (1840s-1850s)
 - Second Wave (1870-1880s)



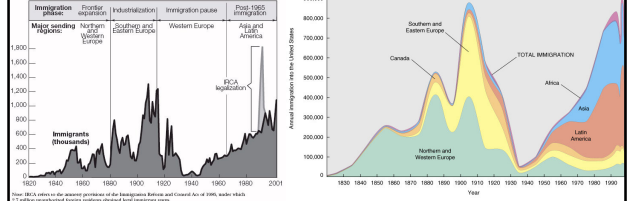
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E. Where do People Migrate?

1. US Periods of Immigration

- C. New Immigration (1880-1921)
 - Third Wave (1890s-1910s)

Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 2001



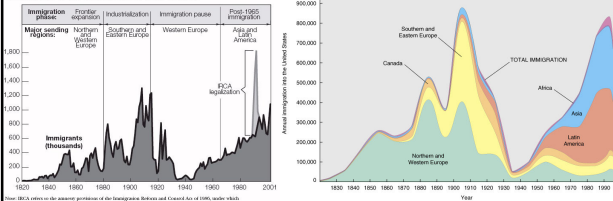
Migration

E. Where do People Migrate?

1. US Periods of Immigration

- D. Restricted (1921 - present)
 - Fourth Wave (1965 - present)

Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 2001



Migration

F. Consequences of Migration

- A. In-Migration
- B. Out-Migration
- C. Case Studies
 - 1. Republic of Ireland
 - 2. Italy

D. Case Studies – Illegal Immigration

- Portes 1987
 - 1. Why Illegal Immigration?
 - 2. Results from the Study
 - 3. Methodological Problems?

